



Tier Continuum Layers



Layer	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4
Procedural				
Drill				
Property Perimeter				
Parking Lot				
Building Perimeter				
Video Surveillance				
Visitor Control				
Classroom				
Emergency Notification				



TIER Major Components



Layer	TIER 1	TIER 2	TIER 3	TIER 4
Procedural				
Roles & Responsibilities Defined	X	X	X	X
Drill				
Policies and Procedures	X	X	X	X
Maps (room #, Camera locations)	X	X	X	X
Annual tabletops with law enforcement		X	X	X
Live drills			X	X
Property Perimeter				
Signage (directing to appropriate areas)	X	X	X	X
Lighting (LED)	X	X	X	X
Landscaping allowing visual access	X	X	X	X
Gates at Entrances		X	X	X
Electronic Gates with Intercom			X	X
Parking Lot				
Signage (directing to appropriate areas)	X	X	X	X
Lighting (LED)	X	X	X	X
Parking decals/stickers		X	X	X
Trained parking lot attendant			X	X
Gated Parking w/card access				X
License Plate Technology				X
Building Perimeter				
Patented key system	X	X	X	X
Visual monitoring	X	X	X	X
Signage (directing to appropriate areas)	X	X	X	X
Cylinder Dogging w/ indicator	X	X	X	X
Electronic Access Control			X	X
Video, audio access			X	X
Electronic Monitoring (latch and position)			X	X
Secure Vestibule				X
Bullet Resistant Glass (Film)				X
Video Surveillance				
Main Entrance	X	X	X	X
14 day storage	X	X	X	X
All Common Areas (gym, media, theater)		X	X	X
21 day storage		X	X	X
Restroom, Stairwell			X	X
28 day storage			X	X
Halls, cross halls, full building exterior				X
Mobile applications				X
Monitoring				X
Visitor Control				
Visitor badges - Self Adhesive	X	X	X	X
Computer based sign in system		X	X	X
Computer system w/background check			X	X
Visitors pre-enrolled in system				X
Classroom				
Push button lock	X			
Classroom Security Lock (w/Key & Indicator)		X		
Standalone Electronic Lock w/ Fob			X	
Bullet resistant glass (film)			X	X
Networked Electronic Lock				X
Emergency Notification				
Public address system	X	X	X	X
E-911 added to phone system (no codes)	X	X	X	X
Staff trained to call 911	X	X	X	X
Duress button - office and classroom		X	X	X
Staff w/ 2 way Radios		X	X	X
SMS Alerts			X	X
Pre-recorded messages (NFPA-72)			X	X
Auto Camera Streaming				X
Integrate with weather and fire alerts				X
Ability to accept outside calls				X

TIER 1

Cost per facility	\$ 93,939	\$ 169,730	\$ 93,939					
States	K-8	Secondary	Other	Total School	K-8	Cost Secondary	Other Cost	Total Costs
Alabama	931	408	157	1496	\$ 87,457,209	\$ 69,249,840	\$ 14,748,423	\$ 171,455,472
Alaska	197	83	227	507	\$ 18,505,983	\$ 14,087,590	\$ 21,324,153	\$ 53,917,726
Arizona	1,352	740	169	2,261	\$ 127,005,528	\$ 125,600,200	\$ 15,875,691	\$ 268,481,419
Arkansas	714	369	16	1099	\$ 67,072,446	\$ 62,630,370	\$ 1,503,024	\$ 131,205,840
California	6,999	2,575	598	10,172	\$ 657,479,061	\$ 437,054,750	\$ 56,175,522	\$ 1,150,709,333
Colorado	1,310	383	150	1,843	\$ 123,060,090	\$ 65,006,590	\$ 14,090,850	\$ 202,157,530
Connecticut	893	357	38	1288	\$ 83,887,527	\$ 60,593,610	\$ 3,569,682	\$ 148,050,819
Delaware	162	38	19	219	\$ 15,218,118	\$ 6,449,740	\$ 1,784,841	\$ 23,452,699
District of Columbia	170	33	12	215	\$ 15,969,630	\$ 5,601,090	\$ 1,127,268	\$ 22,697,988
Florida	2,839	673	650	4,162	\$ 266,692,821	\$ 114,228,290	\$ 61,060,350	\$ 441,981,461
Georgia	1,774	454	70	2,298	\$ 166,647,786	\$ 77,057,420	\$ 6,575,730	\$ 250,280,936
Hawaii	209	52	28	289	\$ 19,633,251	\$ 8,825,960	\$ 2,630,292	\$ 31,089,503
Idaho	448	215	79	742	\$ 42,084,672	\$ 36,491,950	\$ 7,421,181	\$ 85,997,803
Illinois	3,097	941	160	4,198	\$ 290,929,083	\$ 159,715,930	\$ 15,030,240	\$ 465,675,253
Indiana	1,360	456	94	1,910	\$ 127,757,040	\$ 77,396,880	\$ 8,830,266	\$ 213,984,186
Iowa	959	363	42	1,364	\$ 90,087,501	\$ 61,611,990	\$ 3,945,438	\$ 155,644,929
Kansas	935	349	50	1,334	\$ 87,832,965	\$ 59,235,770	\$ 4,696,950	\$ 151,765,685
Kentucky	978	477	82	1,537	\$ 91,872,342	\$ 80,961,210	\$ 7,702,998	\$ 180,536,550
Louisiana	957	277	149	1,383	\$ 89,899,623	\$ 47,015,210	\$ 13,996,911	\$ 150,911,744
Maine	454	147	13	614	\$ 42,648,306	\$ 24,950,310	\$ 1,221,207	\$ 68,819,823
Maryland	1,113	245	68	1,426	\$ 104,554,107	\$ 41,583,850	\$ 6,387,852	\$ 152,525,809
Massachusetts	1,429	380	51	1,860	\$ 134,238,831	\$ 64,497,400	\$ 4,790,889	\$ 203,527,120
Michigan	2,185	914	391	3,490	\$ 205,256,715	\$ 155,133,220	\$ 36,730,149	\$ 397,120,084
Minnesota	1,318	837	280	2,435	\$ 123,811,602	\$ 142,064,010	\$ 26,302,920	\$ 292,178,532
Mississippi	625	329	105	1,059	\$ 58,711,875	\$ 55,841,170	\$ 9,863,595	\$ 124,416,640
Missouri	1,600	637	157	2,394	\$ 150,302,400	\$ 108,118,010	\$ 14,748,423	\$ 273,168,833
Montana	488	336	0	824	\$ 45,842,232	\$ 57,029,280	\$ -	\$ 102,871,512
Nebraska	721	306	13	1,040	\$ 67,730,019	\$ 51,937,380	\$ 1,221,207	\$ 120,888,606
Nevada	480	134	48	662	\$ 45,090,720	\$ 22,743,820	\$ 4,509,072	\$ 72,343,612
New Hampshire	378	110	0	488	\$ 35,508,942	\$ 18,670,300	\$ -	\$ 54,179,242
New Jersey	1,951	539	68	2,558	\$ 183,274,989	\$ 91,484,470	\$ 6,387,852	\$ 281,147,311
New Mexico	611	243	31	885	\$ 57,396,729	\$ 41,244,390	\$ 2,912,109	\$ 101,553,228
New York	3,310	1,140	373	4,823	\$ 310,938,090	\$ 193,492,200	\$ 35,039,247	\$ 539,469,537
North Carolina	1,906	535	152	2,593	\$ 179,047,734	\$ 90,805,550	\$ 14,278,728	\$ 284,132,012
North Dakota	298	183	0	481	\$ 27,993,822	\$ 31,060,590	\$ -	\$ 59,054,412
Ohio	2,451	999	170	3,620	\$ 230,244,489	\$ 169,560,270	\$ 15,969,630	\$ 415,774,389
Oklahoma	1,227	564	4	1,795	\$ 115,263,153	\$ 95,727,720	\$ 375,756	\$ 211,366,629
Oregon	882	275	85	1,242	\$ 82,854,198	\$ 46,675,750	\$ 7,984,815	\$ 137,514,763
Pennsylvania	2,149	803	102	3,054	\$ 201,874,911	\$ 136,293,190	\$ 9,581,778	\$ 347,749,879
Rhode Island	228	73	6	307	\$ 21,418,092	\$ 12,390,290	\$ 563,634	\$ 34,372,016
South Carolina	917	286	41	1,244	\$ 86,142,063	\$ 48,542,780	\$ 3,851,499	\$ 138,536,342
South Dakota	435	242	21	698	\$ 40,863,465	\$ 41,074,660	\$ 1,972,719	\$ 83,910,844
Tennessee	1,374	379	98	1,851	\$ 129,072,186	\$ 64,327,670	\$ 9,206,022	\$ 202,605,878
Texas	5,972	2,112	709	8,793	\$ 561,003,708	\$ 358,469,760	\$ 66,602,751	\$ 986,076,219
Utah	665	281	74	1,020	\$ 62,469,435	\$ 47,694,130	\$ 6,951,486	\$ 117,115,051
Vermont	232	68	16	316	\$ 21,793,848	\$ 11,541,640	\$ 1,503,024	\$ 34,838,512
Virginia	1,492	439	30	1,961	\$ 140,156,988	\$ 74,511,470	\$ 2,818,170	\$ 217,486,628
Washington	1,511	622	261	2,394	\$ 141,941,829	\$ 105,572,060	\$ 24,518,079	\$ 272,031,968
West Virginia	562	125	55	742	\$ 52,793,718	\$ 21,216,250	\$ 5,166,645	\$ 79,176,613
Wisconsin	1,582	557	112	2,251	\$ 148,611,498	\$ 94,539,610	\$ 10,521,168	\$ 253,672,276
Wyoming	243	98	23	364	\$ 22,827,177	\$ 16,633,540	\$ 2,160,597	\$ 41,621,314
TOTAL	67073	24181	6347	97601	\$ 6,300,770,547	\$ 4,104,241,130	\$ 596,230,833	\$ 11,001,242,510

PASS Study Data – Cost Per State Based on the Number of K-8, Secondary, and “Other” Public School Buildings (numbers established in July 2017 by PASS) based on actual costs of implementing the tier continuum in the Littleton School district in Colorado)

TIER 2

Cost per facility	\$ 128,481	\$ 243,880	\$ 128,481					
States	K-8	Secondary	Other	total School	K-8	Cost Secondary	Other Cost	Total Costs
Alabama	931	408	157	1496	\$ 119,615,811	\$ 99,503,040	\$ 20,171,517	\$ 239,290,368
Alaska	197	83	227	507	\$ 25,310,757	\$ 20,242,040	\$ 29,165,187	\$ 74,717,984
Arizona	1,352	740	169	2,261	\$ 173,706,312	\$ 180,471,200	\$ 21,713,289	\$ 375,890,801
Arkansas	714	369	16	1099	\$ 91,735,434	\$ 89,991,720	\$ 2,055,696	\$ 183,782,850
California	6,999	2,575	598	10,172	\$ 899,238,519	\$ 627,991,000	\$ 76,831,638	\$ 1,604,061,157
Colorado	1,310	383	150	1,843	\$ 168,310,110	\$ 93,406,040	\$ 19,272,150	\$ 280,988,300
Connecticut	893	357	38	1288	\$ 114,733,533	\$ 87,065,160	\$ 4,882,278	\$ 206,680,971
Delaware	162	38	19	219	\$ 20,813,922	\$ 9,267,440	\$ 2,441,139	\$ 32,522,501
District of Columbia	170	33	12	215	\$ 21,841,770	\$ 8,048,040	\$ 1,541,772	\$ 31,431,582
Florida	2,839	673	650	4,162	\$ 364,757,559	\$ 164,131,240	\$ 83,512,650	\$ 612,401,449
Georgia	1,774	454	70	2,298	\$ 227,925,294	\$ 110,721,520	\$ 8,993,670	\$ 347,640,484
Hawaii	209	52	28	289	\$ 26,852,529	\$ 12,681,760	\$ 3,597,468	\$ 43,131,757
Idaho	448	215	79	742	\$ 57,559,488	\$ 52,434,200	\$ 10,149,999	\$ 120,143,687
Illinois	3,097	941	160	4,198	\$ 397,905,657	\$ 229,491,080	\$ 20,556,960	\$ 647,953,697
Indiana	1,360	456	94	1,910	\$ 174,734,160	\$ 111,209,280	\$ 12,077,214	\$ 298,020,654
Iowa	959	363	42	1,364	\$ 123,213,279	\$ 88,528,440	\$ 5,396,202	\$ 217,137,921
Kansas	935	349	50	1,334	\$ 120,129,735	\$ 85,114,120	\$ 6,424,050	\$ 211,667,905
Kentucky	978	477	82	1,537	\$ 125,654,418	\$ 116,330,760	\$ 10,535,442	\$ 252,520,620
Louisiana	957	277	149	1,383	\$ 122,956,317	\$ 67,554,760	\$ 19,143,669	\$ 209,654,746
Maine	454	147	13	614	\$ 58,330,374	\$ 35,850,360	\$ 1,670,253	\$ 95,850,987
Maryland	1,113	245	68	1,426	\$ 142,999,353	\$ 59,750,600	\$ 8,736,708	\$ 211,486,661
Massachusetts	1,429	380	51	1,860	\$ 183,599,349	\$ 92,674,400	\$ 6,552,531	\$ 282,826,280
Michigan	2,185	914	391	3,490	\$ 280,730,985	\$ 222,906,320	\$ 50,236,071	\$ 553,873,376
Minnesota	1,318	837	280	2,435	\$ 169,337,958	\$ 204,127,560	\$ 35,974,680	\$ 409,440,198
Mississippi	625	329	105	1,059	\$ 80,300,625	\$ 80,236,520	\$ 13,490,505	\$ 174,027,650
Missouri	1,600	637	157	2,394	\$ 205,569,600	\$ 155,351,560	\$ 20,171,517	\$ 381,092,677
Montana	488	336	0	824	\$ 62,698,728	\$ 81,943,680	\$ -	\$ 144,642,408
Nebraska	721	306	13	1,040	\$ 92,634,801	\$ 74,627,280	\$ 1,670,253	\$ 168,932,334
Nevada	480	134	48	662	\$ 61,670,880	\$ 32,679,920	\$ 6,167,088	\$ 100,517,888
New Hampshire	378	110	0	488	\$ 48,565,818	\$ 26,826,800	\$ -	\$ 75,392,618
New Jersey	1,951	539	68	2,558	\$ 250,666,431	\$ 131,451,320	\$ 8,736,708	\$ 390,854,459
New Mexico	611	243	31	885	\$ 78,501,891	\$ 59,262,840	\$ 3,982,911	\$ 141,747,642
New York	3,310	1,140	373	4,823	\$ 425,272,110	\$ 278,023,200	\$ 47,923,413	\$ 751,218,723
North Carolina	1,906	535	152	2,593	\$ 244,884,786	\$ 130,475,800	\$ 19,529,112	\$ 394,889,698
North Dakota	298	183	0	481	\$ 38,287,338	\$ 44,630,040	\$ -	\$ 82,917,378
Ohio	2,451	999	170	3,620	\$ 314,906,931	\$ 243,636,120	\$ 21,841,770	\$ 580,384,821
Oklahoma	1,227	564	4	1,795	\$ 157,646,187	\$ 137,548,320	\$ 513,924	\$ 295,708,431
Oregon	882	275	85	1,242	\$ 113,320,242	\$ 67,067,000	\$ 10,920,885	\$ 191,308,127
Pennsylvania	2,149	803	102	3,054	\$ 276,105,669	\$ 195,835,640	\$ 13,105,062	\$ 485,046,371
Rhode Island	228	73	6	307	\$ 29,293,668	\$ 17,803,240	\$ 770,886	\$ 47,867,794
South Carolina	917	286	41	1,244	\$ 117,817,077	\$ 69,749,680	\$ 5,267,721	\$ 192,834,478
South Dakota	435	242	21	698	\$ 55,889,235	\$ 59,018,960	\$ 2,698,101	\$ 117,606,296
Tennessee	1,374	379	98	1,851	\$ 176,532,894	\$ 92,430,520	\$ 12,591,138	\$ 281,554,552
Texas	5,972	2,112	709	8,793	\$ 767,288,532	\$ 515,074,560	\$ 91,093,029	\$ 1,373,456,121
Utah	665	281	74	1,020	\$ 85,439,865	\$ 68,530,280	\$ 9,507,594	\$ 163,477,739
Vermont	232	68	16	316	\$ 29,807,592	\$ 16,583,840	\$ 2,055,696	\$ 48,447,128
Virginia	1,492	439	30	1,961	\$ 191,693,652	\$ 107,063,320	\$ 3,854,430	\$ 302,611,402
Washington	1,511	622	261	2,394	\$ 194,134,791	\$ 151,693,360	\$ 33,533,541	\$ 379,361,692
West Virginia	562	125	55	742	\$ 72,206,322	\$ 30,485,000	\$ 7,066,455	\$ 109,757,777
Wisconsin	1,582	557	112	2,251	\$ 203,256,942	\$ 135,841,160	\$ 14,389,872	\$ 353,487,974
Wyoming	243	98	23	364	\$ 31,220,883	\$ 23,900,240	\$ 2,955,063	\$ 58,076,186
TOTAL	67073	24181	6347	97601	\$ 8,617,606,113	\$ 5,897,262,280	\$ 815,468,907	\$ 15,330,337,300

PASS Study Data – Cost Per State Based on the Number of K-8, Secondary, and “Other” Public School Buildings (numbers established in July 2017 by PASS) based on actual costs of implementing the tier continuum in the Littleton School district in Colorado)

Cost per facility	\$ 199,771	\$ 432,280	\$ 199,771					
States	K-8	Secondary	Other	otal School	K-8	Cost Secondary	Other Cost	Total Costs
Alabama	931	408	157	1496	\$ 185,986,801	\$ 176,370,240	\$ 31,364,047	\$ 393,721,088
Alaska	197	83	227	507	\$ 39,354,887	\$ 35,879,240	\$ 45,348,017	\$ 120,582,144
Arizona	1,352	740	169	2,261	\$ 270,090,392	\$ 319,887,200	\$ 33,761,299	\$ 623,738,891
Arkansas	714	369	16	1099	\$ 142,636,494	\$ 159,511,320	\$ 3,196,336	\$ 305,344,150
California	6,999	2,575	598	10,172	\$ 1,398,197,229	\$ 1,113,121,000	\$ 119,463,058	\$ 2,630,781,287
Colorado	1,310	383	150	1,843	\$ 261,700,010	\$ 165,563,240	\$ 29,965,650	\$ 457,228,900
Connecticut	893	357	38	1288	\$ 178,395,503	\$ 154,323,960	\$ 7,591,298	\$ 340,310,761
Delaware	162	38	19	219	\$ 32,362,902	\$ 16,426,640	\$ 3,795,649	\$ 52,585,191
District of Columbia	170	33	12	215	\$ 33,961,070	\$ 14,265,240	\$ 2,397,252	\$ 50,623,562
Florida	2,839	673	650	4,162	\$ 567,149,869	\$ 290,924,440	\$ 129,851,150	\$ 987,925,459
Georgia	1,774	454	70	2,298	\$ 354,393,754	\$ 196,255,120	\$ 13,983,970	\$ 564,632,844
Hawaii	209	52	28	289	\$ 41,752,139	\$ 22,478,560	\$ 5,593,588	\$ 69,824,287
Idaho	448	215	79	742	\$ 89,497,408	\$ 92,940,200	\$ 15,781,909	\$ 198,219,517
Illinois	3,097	941	160	4,198	\$ 618,690,787	\$ 406,775,480	\$ 31,963,360	\$ 1,057,429,627
Indiana	1,360	456	94	1,910	\$ 271,688,560	\$ 197,119,680	\$ 18,778,474	\$ 487,586,714
Iowa	959	363	42	1,364	\$ 191,580,389	\$ 156,917,640	\$ 8,390,382	\$ 356,888,411
Kansas	935	349	50	1,334	\$ 186,785,885	\$ 150,865,720	\$ 9,988,550	\$ 347,640,155
Kentucky	978	477	82	1,537	\$ 195,376,038	\$ 206,197,560	\$ 16,381,222	\$ 417,954,820
Louisiana	957	277	149	1,383	\$ 191,180,847	\$ 119,741,560	\$ 29,765,879	\$ 340,688,286
Maine	454	147	13	614	\$ 90,696,034	\$ 63,545,160	\$ 2,597,023	\$ 156,838,217
Maryland	1,113	245	68	1,426	\$ 222,345,123	\$ 105,908,600	\$ 13,584,428	\$ 341,838,151
Massachusetts	1,429	380	51	1,860	\$ 285,472,759	\$ 164,266,400	\$ 10,188,321	\$ 459,927,480
Michigan	2,185	914	391	3,490	\$ 436,499,635	\$ 395,103,920	\$ 78,110,461	\$ 909,714,016
Minnesota	1,318	837	280	2,435	\$ 263,298,178	\$ 361,818,360	\$ 55,935,880	\$ 681,052,418
Mississippi	625	329	105	1,059	\$ 124,856,875	\$ 142,220,120	\$ 20,975,955	\$ 288,052,950
Missouri	1,600	637	157	2,394	\$ 319,633,600	\$ 275,362,360	\$ 31,364,047	\$ 626,360,007
Montana	488	336	0	824	\$ 97,488,248	\$ 145,246,080	\$ -	\$ 242,734,328
Nebraska	721	306	13	1,040	\$ 144,034,891	\$ 132,277,680	\$ 2,597,023	\$ 278,909,594
Nevada	480	134	48	662	\$ 95,890,080	\$ 57,925,520	\$ 9,589,008	\$ 163,404,608
New Hampshire	378	110	0	488	\$ 75,513,438	\$ 47,550,800	\$ -	\$ 123,064,238
New Jersey	1,951	539	68	2,558	\$ 389,753,221	\$ 232,998,920	\$ 13,584,428	\$ 636,336,569
New Mexico	611	243	31	885	\$ 122,060,081	\$ 105,044,040	\$ 6,192,901	\$ 233,297,022
New York	3,310	1,140	373	4,823	\$ 661,242,010	\$ 492,799,200	\$ 74,514,583	\$ 1,228,555,793
North Carolina	1,906	535	152	2,593	\$ 380,763,526	\$ 231,269,800	\$ 30,365,192	\$ 642,398,518
North Dakota	298	183	0	481	\$ 59,531,758	\$ 79,107,240	\$ -	\$ 138,638,998
Ohio	2,451	999	170	3,620	\$ 489,638,721	\$ 431,847,720	\$ 33,961,070	\$ 955,447,511
Oklahoma	1,227	564	4	1,795	\$ 245,119,017	\$ 243,805,920	\$ 799,084	\$ 489,724,021
Oregon	882	275	85	1,242	\$ 176,198,022	\$ 118,877,000	\$ 16,980,535	\$ 312,055,557
Pennsylvania	2,149	803	102	3,054	\$ 429,307,879	\$ 347,120,840	\$ 20,376,642	\$ 796,805,361
Rhode Island	228	73	6	307	\$ 45,547,788	\$ 31,556,440	\$ 1,198,626	\$ 78,302,854
South Carolina	917	286	41	1,244	\$ 183,190,007	\$ 123,632,080	\$ 8,190,611	\$ 315,012,698
South Dakota	435	242	21	698	\$ 86,900,385	\$ 104,611,760	\$ 4,195,191	\$ 195,707,336
Tennessee	1,374	379	98	1,851	\$ 274,485,354	\$ 163,834,120	\$ 19,577,558	\$ 457,897,032
Texas	5,972	2,112	709	8,793	\$ 1,193,032,412	\$ 912,975,360	\$ 141,637,639	\$ 2,247,645,411
Utah	665	281	74	1,020	\$ 132,847,715	\$ 121,470,680	\$ 14,783,054	\$ 269,101,449
Vermont	232	68	16	316	\$ 46,346,872	\$ 29,395,040	\$ 3,196,336	\$ 78,938,248
Virginia	1,492	439	30	1,961	\$ 298,058,332	\$ 189,770,920	\$ 5,993,130	\$ 493,822,382
Washington	1,511	622	261	2,394	\$ 301,853,981	\$ 268,878,160	\$ 52,140,231	\$ 622,872,372
West Virginia	562	125	55	742	\$ 112,271,302	\$ 54,035,000	\$ 10,987,405	\$ 177,293,707
Wisconsin	1,582	557	112	2,251	\$ 316,037,722	\$ 240,779,960	\$ 22,374,352	\$ 579,192,034
Wyoming	243	98	23	364	\$ 48,544,353	\$ 42,363,440	\$ 4,594,733	\$ 95,502,526
TOTAL	67073	24181	6347	97601	\$ 13,399,240,283	\$ 10,452,962,680	\$ 1,267,946,537	\$ 25,120,149,500

TIER 4

Cost per facility	\$ 312,241	\$ 539,388	\$ 312,241					
States	K-8	Secondary	Other	otal School	K-8	Cost Secondary	Other Cost	Total Costs
Alabama	931	408	157	1496	\$ 290,696,371	\$ 220,070,304	\$ 49,021,837	\$ 559,788,512
Alaska	197	83	227	507	\$ 61,511,477	\$ 44,769,204	\$ 70,878,707	\$ 177,159,388
Arizona	1,352	740	169	2,261	\$ 422,149,832	\$ 399,147,120	\$ 52,768,729	\$ 874,065,681
Arkansas	714	369	16	1099	\$ 222,940,074	\$ 199,034,172	\$ 4,995,856	\$ 426,970,102
California	6,999	2,575	598	10,172	\$ 2,185,374,759	\$ 1,388,924,100	\$ 186,720,118	\$ 3,761,018,977
Colorado	1,310	383	150	1,843	\$ 409,035,710	\$ 206,585,604	\$ 46,836,150	\$ 662,457,464
Connecticut	893	357	38	1288	\$ 278,831,213	\$ 192,561,516	\$ 11,865,158	\$ 483,257,887
Delaware	162	38	19	219	\$ 50,583,042	\$ 20,496,744	\$ 5,932,579	\$ 77,012,365
District of Columbia	170	33	12	215	\$ 53,080,970	\$ 17,799,804	\$ 3,746,892	\$ 74,627,666
Florida	2,839	673	650	4,162	\$ 886,452,199	\$ 363,008,124	\$ 202,956,650	\$ 1,452,416,973
Georgia	1,774	454	70	2,298	\$ 553,915,534	\$ 244,882,152	\$ 21,856,870	\$ 820,654,556
Hawaii	209	52	28	289	\$ 65,258,369	\$ 28,048,176	\$ 8,742,748	\$ 102,049,293
Idaho	448	215	79	742	\$ 139,883,968	\$ 115,968,420	\$ 24,667,039	\$ 280,519,427
Illinois	3,097	941	160	4,198	\$ 967,010,377	\$ 507,564,108	\$ 49,958,560	\$ 1,524,533,045
Indiana	1,360	456	94	1,910	\$ 424,647,760	\$ 245,960,928	\$ 29,350,654	\$ 699,959,342
Iowa	959	363	42	1,364	\$ 299,439,119	\$ 195,797,844	\$ 13,114,122	\$ 508,351,085
Kansas	935	349	50	1,334	\$ 291,945,335	\$ 188,246,412	\$ 15,612,050	\$ 495,803,797
Kentucky	978	477	82	1,537	\$ 305,371,698	\$ 257,288,076	\$ 25,603,762	\$ 588,263,536
Louisiana	957	277	149	1,383	\$ 298,814,637	\$ 149,410,476	\$ 46,523,909	\$ 494,749,022
Maine	454	147	13	614	\$ 141,757,414	\$ 79,290,036	\$ 4,059,133	\$ 225,106,583
Maryland	1,113	245	68	1,426	\$ 347,524,233	\$ 132,150,060	\$ 21,232,388	\$ 500,906,681
Massachusetts	1,429	380	51	1,860	\$ 446,192,389	\$ 204,967,440	\$ 15,924,291	\$ 667,084,120
Michigan	2,185	914	391	3,490	\$ 682,246,585	\$ 493,000,632	\$ 122,086,231	\$ 1,297,333,448
Minnesota	1,318	837	280	2,435	\$ 411,533,638	\$ 451,467,756	\$ 87,427,480	\$ 950,428,874
Mississippi	625	329	105	1,059	\$ 195,150,625	\$ 177,458,652	\$ 32,785,305	\$ 405,394,582
Missouri	1,600	637	157	2,394	\$ 499,585,600	\$ 343,590,156	\$ 49,021,837	\$ 892,197,593
Montana	488	336	0	824	\$ 152,373,608	\$ 181,234,368	\$ -	\$ 333,607,976
Nebraska	721	306	13	1,040	\$ 225,125,761	\$ 165,052,728	\$ 4,059,133	\$ 394,237,622
Nevada	480	134	48	662	\$ 149,875,680	\$ 72,277,992	\$ 14,987,568	\$ 237,141,240
New Hampshire	378	110	0	488	\$ 118,027,098	\$ 59,332,680	\$ -	\$ 177,359,778
New Jersey	1,951	539	68	2,558	\$ 609,182,191	\$ 290,730,132	\$ 21,232,388	\$ 921,144,711
New Mexico	611	243	31	885	\$ 190,779,251	\$ 131,071,284	\$ 9,679,471	\$ 331,530,006
New York	3,310	1,140	373	4,823	\$ 1,033,517,710	\$ 614,902,320	\$ 116,465,893	\$ 1,764,885,923
North Carolina	1,906	535	152	2,593	\$ 595,131,346	\$ 288,572,580	\$ 47,460,632	\$ 931,164,558
North Dakota	298	183	0	481	\$ 93,047,818	\$ 98,708,004	\$ -	\$ 191,755,822
Ohio	2,451	999	170	3,620	\$ 765,302,691	\$ 538,848,612	\$ 53,080,970	\$ 1,357,232,273
Oklahoma	1,227	564	4	1,795	\$ 383,119,707	\$ 304,214,832	\$ 1,248,964	\$ 688,583,503
Oregon	882	275	85	1,242	\$ 275,396,562	\$ 148,331,700	\$ 26,540,485	\$ 450,268,747
Pennsylvania	2,149	803	102	3,054	\$ 671,005,909	\$ 433,128,564	\$ 31,848,582	\$ 1,135,983,055
Rhode Island	228	73	6	307	\$ 71,190,948	\$ 39,375,324	\$ 1,873,446	\$ 112,439,718
South Carolina	917	286	41	1,244	\$ 286,324,997	\$ 154,264,968	\$ 12,801,881	\$ 453,391,846
South Dakota	435	242	21	698	\$ 135,824,835	\$ 130,531,896	\$ 6,557,061	\$ 272,913,792
Tennessee	1,374	379	98	1,851	\$ 429,019,134	\$ 204,428,052	\$ 30,599,618	\$ 664,046,804
Texas	5,972	2,112	709	8,793	\$ 1,864,703,252	\$ 1,139,187,456	\$ 221,378,869	\$ 3,225,269,577
Utah	665	281	74	1,020	\$ 207,640,265	\$ 151,568,028	\$ 23,105,834	\$ 382,314,127
Vermont	232	68	16	316	\$ 72,439,912	\$ 36,678,384	\$ 4,995,856	\$ 114,114,152
Virginia	1,492	439	30	1,961	\$ 465,863,572	\$ 236,791,332	\$ 9,367,230	\$ 712,022,134
Washington	1,511	622	261	2,394	\$ 471,796,151	\$ 335,499,336	\$ 81,494,901	\$ 888,790,388
West Virginia	562	125	55	742	\$ 175,479,442	\$ 67,423,500	\$ 17,173,255	\$ 260,076,197
Wisconsin	1,582	557	112	2,251	\$ 493,965,262	\$ 300,439,116	\$ 34,970,992	\$ 829,375,370
Wyoming	243	98	23	364	\$ 75,874,563	\$ 52,860,024	\$ 7,181,543	\$ 135,916,130
TOTAL	67073	24181	6347	97601	\$ 20,942,940,593	\$ 13,042,941,228	\$ 1,981,793,627	\$ 35,967,675,448